



扫码查看解析

2022年湖北省宜昌市中考试卷

英 语

注：满分为80分。

一、完形填空：先通读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从各小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案。

1. Ever since "Mother Nature" gave me life, I expected to grow tall and big.
- As a young(1) _____, I was well protected in the forest. I used to(2) _____ a good time with my friends under the blue sky and (3) _____ the river. Our only purpose was to stand high. My pal, Tim often said, "All I ask for is to be(4) _____ the whole day."
- More than 300 days passed and we grew straight. Until one day, our(5) _____ birthday, people came, moved us from the(6) _____ and put us on their trucks. "I don't want to go!" Tim cried.
- After a long journey, we arrived in a completely different place with (7) _____ green. Here we were planted in a line. (8) _____ the wind blew strongly. I could not even open my eyes to see Tim (9) _____ beside me. So we needed enough (10) _____ to grow thicker and higher to stop the wind.
- As time went by, we finally(11) _____ much stronger. I could keep my eyes open in the wind! I even found the blue sky was back!
- This was no longer a no-man's-land, and hundreds of visitors came here. A man took a picture of us with his (12) _____, "Thank you. We can enjoy clear days(13) _____ worrying about sand storms. "A young girl jumping up and down came over and (14) _____ me ."Thank you, "she said, "It's you that have turned the desert into a green land!"
- Tim and I smiled at each other, feeling (15) _____. The sun was shining brightly in the bluer sky.

- | | | | | |
|------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| (1) | A. tree | B. fish | C. girl | D. boy |
| (2) | A. choose | B. forget | C. have | D. miss |
| (3) | A. in | B. along | C. under | D. on |
| (4) | A. smart | B. happy | C. busy | D. thin |
| (5) | A. first | B. second | C. third | D. fourth |
| (6) | A. beach | B. lake | C. house | D. earth |
| (7) | A. all | B. nothing | C. anything | D. everything |
| (8) | A. Though | B. Unless | C. Because | D. Until |
| (9) | A. clearly | B. greatly | C. kindly | D. widely |
| (10) | A. desert | B. wind | C. sand | D. water |
| (11) | A. became | B. smelt | C. sounded | D. remained |
| (12) | A. radio | B. keyboard | C. backpack | D. camera |
| (13) | A. from | B. about | C. without | D. of |



扫码查看解析

- (14) A. asked B. hugged C. invited D. kicked
(15) A. tired B. bored C. proud D. surprised

二、综合填空：根据所给首字母、上下文或汉语提示完成空格中所缺单词，使短文完整通顺，语法正确，每个空只能填一个词。

2. I've always run.

When I was a k(1) _____, my dad took me to the Olympics and we saw the 400 m final. A runner named Arthur won it and that really shocked me. I remembered it so well. I even wrote (2) _____ article about it.

I was never good enough for the Olympics (3) _____ (我自己), but I tried running. I want to keep fit and like the challenge. After 27, I began to play t(4) _____. At 65, I started hurdling(跨栏) again. When I was 71, I won the 200 m hurdling as the oldest person. When I was 80, I b(5) _____ the world record. I would never (6) _____ (改变) my mind. Now I'm 89, but I still do a couple of press-ups(俯卧撑) once (7) _____ twice a week.

To my pleasure, my family all exercise together in our nice (8) _____ (花园) every day. We own a better life because we have a(9) _____ (健康的) habit. My dream is to run the 100 m at 100 — only another e(10) _____ years to go — and then to live to 120.

No matter what comes my way. I will keep it.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

二、阅读与写作（共四节，满分55）第一节（共10题，每题2分，计20分）阅读下面两篇短文，根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

3. During work hours in Becker's bread shop, the kitchen is especially quiet except the sound of the machine. The quiet environment is not the result of the strict rules, but because all the workers are deaf. They use sign language to communicate with each other from time to time.

Becker's shop is in Changsha City, Hunan Province. It sells many kinds of German bread, cakes and coffee. It is very popular for the story of Becker who opened it.

Over twenty years ago, Becker and his wife heard about a Chinese public project. It provided language training for the disabled children, but it was short of trainers in Changsha. So they came in 2002 with a common wish to do something meaningful in life.

In Changsha, together with other Chinese trainers, they helped children improve their



扫码查看解析

hearing and language pronunciation Every little progress each child experienced was a great encouragement to them, and they achieved their goal in life.

After ten years of working for this project, they found that the disabled adults couldn't be independent because they had no professional skills. Then Becker and his wife set up a bread shop to teach these people how to make bread. With their help, all of them were able to live on their own.

Luckily, Becker and his wife have also got the support from the local government. More people join them and understand that disabled people can work as well as others when they have the same chances.

- (1) What makes Becker's bread shop popular according to the passage?
A. Its owner's story. B. Its quiet environment. C. Its strict rules. D. Its good location.
 - (2) How long have Becker and his wife lived in China?
A. For about 10 years. B. For about 15 years. C. For about 20 years.
D. For about 30 years.
 - (3) Who does the underlined word "they" in Paragraph 5 refer to?
A. The local people. B. Becker and his wife. C. The Chinese trainers.
D. The disabled children.
 - (4) Where can we probably read the passage?
A. In a travel guide. B. In a notice. C. In a science report. D. In a magazine.
 - (5) What's the best title for this passage?
A. A Silent Bread Shop B. A Training Course C. A Beautiful City
D. Delicious Local Food
4. The brush pen, one of the "Four Treasures of the Study", was invented thousands of years ago. However, the oldest pen was just a stick or a piece of bamboo. It was difficult for people to write well on thin silk.

It is said that Meng Tian, a general of the Kingdom(王国)Qin, improved the pen. When Meng was leading an army to fight against the Kingdom of Chu, he had to report the situation to his king in time. But his pen was too hard and caused him much trouble, so he was thinking of ways to improve it.

One day after hunting(狩猎), Meng made his way home with some wild rabbits on the horse back. Fat and heavy, one rabbit's tail left a long trail(痕迹)on the ground when they moved on. Suddenly a good idea came to his mind when he saw it, "If I tie the rabbit's hair to a stick, would it be easy to write with?"

On arriving home, he tied the rabbit's hair to a stick and tried writing with it. But the rabbit's hair was too smooth to write well and wasted a lot of silk. Meng was so disappointed that he threw away his "invention" into a stone hole in the yard.

However, Meng never gave up and kept trying all the time. A few rainy days later, he happened to find his "invention" fatter in a stone hole. He picked it up with hope. The brush worked beautifully on silk. It turned out that the special water had cleaned the oil from the hair. Meng succeeded at last.

Thanks to Meng, the brush pen is playing a key role in Chinese culture. Today, students are taught to use the brush pens in school. It makes their life more colorful and helps them better



扫码查看解析

understand Chinese culture.

- (1) Why did Meng Tian want to improve the pen?
A. Because the king asked him to do so. B. Because he wanted to be an inventor.
C. Because he didn't have silk to write on.
D. Because the pen brought him much trouble.
- (2) When did Meng think of the good idea in Paragraph 3?
A. Before hunting animals B. When he saw the trail. C. During cleaning the hair.
D. After he wrote a report.
- (3) Which is the right order of improving the brush pen?
a. The brush pen could write well.
b. Meng tied the rabbit's hair to a stick.
c. The special water washed the oil away.
d. Meng dropped the stick into a stone hole.
A. b - d - a - c B. d - b - a - c C. b - d - c - a D. c - d - b - a
- (4) How can the students understand Chinese culture better?
A. By learning to use brush pens. B. By playing a role. C. By planting more bamboo.
D. By inventing things.
- (5) What can we learn from the passage?
A. Make friends with animals. B. Value fantastic memories.
C. Keep trying and never give up. D. Build a peaceful world.

二、阅读短文，将方框里的五个句子还原到短文当中。

5.

- A. Dancing is wonderful exercise.
B. Take it up again or start something else.
C. Hobbies let you forget your worries and have fun.
D. Learning an instrument and reading are the best choices.
E. Other studies have shown that hobbies can give you a sense of achievement.

Why do you need hobbies? A study has found that people are more positive (积极的) when they take part in a relaxing activity. (1) _____ Scientists also think they might be good for your brain.

How do you choose the right hobby? Start with what you enjoyed in the past. Did you once play football? (2) _____ If you find it isn't for you, stop and turn to something new. Probably joining a class or a team will give you a chance to meet other people.

Which relaxing activities are good for physical health? It's clear that exercise is going to be good for your body, for example walking. (3) _____ A review of 94 studies found that dancing three times a week improved balance in older people. Getting out in nature is helpful, whether you're hiking or doing something less active.

Which hobbies keep your mind active? (4) _____ Playing the piano or listening to your favorite band can help you make it. Researches have found reading is also good for your brain.



扫码查看解析

(5) _____ So let's take up great hobbies.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

三、根据所给汉语和提示词完成下列句子。

6. 当我们看到长江里的江豚时是多么兴奋啊!(excited)

_____ we were when we saw finless porpoises in the Yangtze River!

7. 最近许多中国人对太空更感兴趣了. (number)

_____ Chinese people show more interest in space recently.

8. 父母应鼓励孩子在周末亲自去看望祖父母. (person)

Parents should encourage their children to visit their grandparents _____ on weekends.

9. 据报道, 中国已经为非洲儿童提供了大量的帮助. (offer)

It is reported that China _____ much help to African children already.

10. 完美的假期取决于你明智的决定和行动. (depend)

A perfect vacation _____ your wise resolution and action.

四、书面表达

11. 假如你学校的校园广播《英语之声》栏目以"I love_"为主题征稿, 请你投稿.

稿件内容:

◆热爱的主题

◆热爱的理由

◆适当的感悟

稿件要求:

(1)请补全标题;

(2)文中不得出现真实的人名和校名;

(3)词数80词左右.

I love _____



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