



扫码查看解析

2020-2021学年河北省沧州市任丘市八年级（下）期末 试卷

英 语

注：满分为90分。

一、单项选择。选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. I'm shy. I have no _____ to stand up and give a talk.
A. reasons B. scare C. trust D. courage
2. The writer _____ in translating this book into Chinese last month.
A. succeeded B. created C. divided D. appeared
3. The Internet makes _____ easier to stay in touch with each other.
A. this B. that C. us D. it
4. —Which country has the _____ population in the world?
—China. It's a little _____ than that of India .
A. most; most B. most; more
C. biggest; bigger D. bigger; bigger
5. Jack _____ the empty bottle on the floor and threw it into a dustbin.
A. opened up B. picked up C. took up D. moved up
6. _____ Jenny _____ I believe Tom's words, because he always tells lies.
A. Either; or B. Neither; nor
C. Both; and D. Not only; but also
7. I _____ the report. I'm afraid I can't join you.
A. don't finish B. didn't finish
C. won't finish D. haven't finished
8. The students in this school _____ to kiss the lovely panda when they said goodbye to each other.
A. allowed B. are allowing C. are allowed D. were allowed
9. Our school will hold a sports meeting if it _____ next week.
A. rains B. doesn't rain C. will rain D. won't rain



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10. —Do you know _____, Li Ming?
—Of course! My brother was born in that year.
A. where the 30th Olympic Games was held
B. when London hosted the 30th Olympic Games
C. which record was broken at the Olympic Games
D. how many medals they got at the Olympic Games

二、完形填空。阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从各小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项。

11. During holidays my parents often take me to the zoo in our city (1)_____. I like animals. In the zoo, I can see tigers, elephants, monkeys, pandas, bears, dolphins, giraffes and many (2)_____ animals. Some animals are very (3)_____, but some are not. Tigers, bears and some snakes are very dangerous. That is (4)_____ they have to stay in cages. But I don't think it is good for animals to stay in cages. They should be free. The animals in cages can't be happy.
- (5)_____ usually live in the forests and mountains. They can run very fast. They (6)_____ and eat small animals like rabbits and deer, but now they live in small rooms. They have (7)_____ to do every day. So they walk in the cages, and they want to (8)_____. When they are tired, they sleep. I feel sorry for them. I think the most interesting animals in the zoo are dolphins. I like watching them swimming and jumping. They swim fast and they jump very high. They can (9)_____ a ball. They can stand up and "walk" on the water! They are very friendly (10)_____ people. If you fall into the water and you can't swim, they may come up to help you.

- | | | | | |
|------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| (1) | A. because | B. so | C. and | D. or |
| (2) | A. else | B. another | C. other | D. others |
| (3) | A. brave | B. friendly | C. careful | D. simple |
| (4) | A. how | B. what | C. where | D. why |
| (5) | A. Tigers | B. Monkeys | C. Rhinos | D. Tortoise |
| (6) | A. catch | B. enter | C. appear | D. hide |
| (7) | A. something | B. everything | C. nothing | D. anything |
| (8) | A. look out | B. get out | C. stand out | D. start out |
| (9) | A. do with | B. get along with | C. come up with | D. play with |
| (10) | A. for | B. to | C. against | D. of |

三、阅读理解。阅读A、B、C三篇材料，然后从各小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项。

12. With the popularity (流行) of the Internet, many people would rather choose to shop online. And hundreds of millions of dollars is spent online during every big festival. "Who needs a shopping mall if you have Taobao? I am a Taobaoer," says Wang Fang, 28, a writer in Beijing. Taobao, China's largest online shopping site, has become an important part of Wang Fang's life. She spends half of her money on Taobao.

A growing number of Chinese Internet users like Wang Fang have found the pleasure of online shopping. Most online shoppers are students and young workers. People can find almost



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everything they need online, from clothes to books, from candies to DVD players. And clothing is the most popular goods bought online.

The biggest attraction for buyers is the low prices of online goods. Buyers can also know about the information easily. They can compare the prices of the same kind of goods from different sellers, and choose the cheapest one. When someone asks her about the safety of online shopping, Wang Fang says, "It's very safe and easy. If you can't receive the goods from the sellers or are not satisfied with them, the shop owners will not get the money. You can also be returned your money if you give the goods back."

- (1) People like to choose _____ online best.
A. clothing B. candies C. books D. food
- (2) Buying goods online is usually _____ than buying them from shopping malls.
A. faster B. safer C. cheaper D. dearer
- (3) The passage mainly talks about _____.
A. online shopping B. Taobaoers C. a shopping mall D. the Internet
- (4) The meaning of the underlined word "attraction" in the passage is "_____".
A. 需求 B. 优势 C. 吸引力 D. 欲望
- (5) Wang Fang spends _____ of her money on Taobao.
A. 30% B. 50% C. 60% D. 80%

13. Everyone loves to have a garden. But do you know how to grow a garden? Well, this article will help you with gardening. Remember that gardening needs lots of water, most of it in the form of perspiration (汗水). So get ready to sweat out (流汗) for the beautiful garden that you are going to grow in your apartment.

Decide the place where to grow a garden first. If your apartment has a yard, and it is big enough to grow your dream garden, then choose it. A very important point you need to consider is the amount of sunlight. You know that some plants can't grow without sunlight.

The second thing you should decide is the type of the garden. Do you want a vegetable garden, a flower garden or a combination (结合) of both? That is because different plants grow in different weather conditions. For example, some plants need more water while some grow well in dry conditions.

You also need to design your garden. Decide where to grow tomatoes, carrots or flowers. Make a perfect plan to make your garden look more beautiful. It's also a good idea to cover some green grass on other space of the garden. Then you can not only enjoy the vegetables you grow but also the beautiful flowers. You'd better ask someone who has lots of gardening experience.

- (1) To grow a beautiful garden, people should _____ first.
A. decide the place B. find a gardener C. design the garden
D. decide the type of the garden
- (2) Why should people decide the type of the garden?
A. Because the space is small. B. Because there isn't enough sunlight.
C. Because they have no gardening experience.
D. Because different plants grow in different weather conditions.
- (3) Which of the following is right?



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- A. Gardening is very easy. B. All the plants need much water.
C. Covering some green grass on other space of the garden can make it beautiful.
D. People don't need to ask anyone for help when they are growing a garden.
- (4) When you decide to grow a garden, how many steps you should follow according to the passage?
A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Five.
- (5) What is the best title for the article?
A. What Is Gardening. B. How to Grow a Garden. C. Who Is the Best Gardener.
D. A nice and Beautiful Garden.
14. Lots of students know what a marathon (马拉松赛跑) is because it is an event of Olympic Games. But perhaps you don't know what a triathlon (铁人三项) is. The triathlon is a sport that has three parts — swimming, bicycling and running. It is not an easy sport, but a man named Joe Salter is very good at it. A few months ago, he finished a special triathlon — he juggled (抛起接住) three balls all the time during the triathlon. That is to say, he kept on throwing and catching three balls while he was swimming, riding a bicycle and running.
- 31-year-old Joe is from Florida, the USA. He loves juggling and he started at the age of 8. Joe did well in juggling. Later, he got the idea to do a triathlon and juggle at the same time to make it more fun. Many juggling fans laughed at his idea and thought it was just a joke, but Joe didn't give up and he kept practicing it. Because of his hard work, he made it at last.
- Talking about his triathlon, Joe said swimming was the hardest part. "It was difficult and complex," he said. "I basically only used my legs, so it took quite a lot of work. Also, swimming in open water made it a little harder. It was not like in a pool."
- (1) According to the writer, the common triathlon _____.
A. is a difficult sport B. is more famous than the marathon
C. includes three parts and juggling D. includes the marathon and swimming
- (2) Why was Joe's triathlon special during the triathlon?
A. Because he picked up three balls. B. Because he played juggling.
C. Because he threw away all his balls. D. Because he kept on catching the balls.
- (3) What did many juggling fans think of Joe's idea?
A. It could not be realized. B. It should be laughed at.
C. It could make triathlon more exciting. D. It should be realized as soon as possible.
- (4) What does the underlined part "made it" mean?
A. Cried. B. Failed. C. Succeeded. D. Made a joke.
- (5) Swimming was the hardest part for Joe mainly because _____.
A. he swam in open water B. his swimming skills were bad
C. he was very tired when swimming D. he almost could only swim with his legs

四、任务型阅读。阅读短文，并按要求完成下列各题。

15. Taking away a city's rubbish is a big job. Every day trucks come into a city to collect it. Most rubbish is made up of things we can't eat or use. If we kept these things, we would soon have a mountain of rubbish.
- In most cities, the rubbish is collected and taken outside of cities to a dump (垃圾场). Often the city dump is placed where the ground is low or there is a big hole. The kitchen



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rubbish is broken into small pieces and sent into the sewage system. The sewage system takes away the used water from toilets, bathtubs and other places.

To keep mice and flies (苍蝇) away, some earth is used to cover the newly dumped rubbish. Later, grass may be planted on the rubbish-filled land. Finally, a house or a school may be built there, and then you'd never know that this was once an old rubbish dump.

In other cities, the rubbish is burnt in special places. The fire burns everything but the metal.

Sometimes the metal can be used again in factories where things are made of metal. The food parts of rubbish are put in special piles where they slowly change into something called humus (腐殖质), which looks like black earth. It is rich with the kinds of things that feed plants and help make them grow.

(1)题完成句子；(2)、(3)题简略回答问题；(4)题找出并写下全文的主题句；(5)题将文中画线句子译成汉语。

(1) Trucks take away a city's rubbish to a dump where the ground is low or there is

_____.

(2) What do people do to keep mice and flies away?

(3) What can the food parts of rubbish change into?

(4)

(5)

五、词语运用。根据短文内容及所给提示，在文中空白处填写一个正确的单词。

16. In most parts of the world, many students help their schools make less pollution. They (1) j _____ environment clubs. In environment clubs, people work together to make the environment clean.

Here are some things students often do.

No-garbage lunches. How many lunch bags do you throw (2) a _____ after lunch? Environment clubs ask students to bring their lunches in bags. Then the bags are (3) _____ (use) again and again. Every week they will choose the class that makes the (4) _____ (little) garbage and report it to (5) _____ whole school.

No-car days. Cars also pollute our environment, so on a no-car day, nobody comes to school in a car (6) _____ (include) the students and the teachers.

Turn off the water. A leaky toilet can waste twenty to forty (7) _____ (litre) of water an hour. In a year, that would (8) f _____ a large swimming pool. In environment clubs, students mend those (9) _____ (break) toilets.

As a (10) r _____, our environment will be clean again.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.



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6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

六、连词成句。将所给单词连成句子，标点已给出。要求：符合语法，语句通顺，大小写正确，单词不得重复使用。

17. you, the, with, connects, world, English

_____.

18. loyal, what, dogs, are, they

_____!

19. is, you, know, what, record, do, the

_____?

20. the, years, held, Olympics, four, are, every

_____.

21. a, you, the, camel, ridden, in, have, desert

_____?

七、书面表达。

22. 在今年的“世界环境日”活动中，你被评选为“环保大使”，请你根据下面提示，并结合自身经历，准备一篇发言稿，号召更多的人爱护环境、保护环境。

提示：

1. Why is it important to protect the environment?
2. What do you often do to protect the environment?
3. What are your suggestions to protect the environment?

要求：

1. 短文需包括所有提示内容，可适当发挥。
2. 短文中不要出现真实的地名、校名和人名。
3. 词数80左右。(开头已给出，不计入总词数)

Good morning, everyone! I'm very glad to stand here to have a short speech (演讲).

