



扫码查看解析

2020-2021学年安徽省宣城市八年级（下）期末试卷

英语

注：满分为80分。

一、单项填空。

1. Mom won't be happy if she _____ this mess.
A. sees B. saw C. will see D. has seen
2. My sister has already given back my new CDs, but I'm still _____ with her.
A. surprised B. angry C. satisfied D. busy
3. Lily loves _____ and she is excited about the idea of having a dog.
A. music B. sports C. animals D. painting
4. Can you remember _____ when I called you last night?
A. what were you doing B. what you were doing
C. what you did D. what did you do
5. My teacher made _____ easier to work out the problem in his way.
A. this B. it C. one D. that
6. —Look! How clean the classroom is!
—Yes. I'm sure someone _____ it up.
A. cleans B. is cleaning C. will clean D. has cleaned
7. Study hard! _____ you study, _____ results you'll get.
A. Harder; better B. The harder; better
C. The harder; the better D. Harder; the better
8. If you _____ drinking, you'd feel much healthier.
A. cut out B. bring out C. run out D. come out
9. Don't run too fast, _____ you might fall over.
A. and B. then C. so D. or
10. I was so _____ that I could hardly think clearly after hearing the sad news.
A. happy B. kind C. shocked D. interested



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二、完形填空。阅读下面短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳选项。

11. It was the last night of my summer camp. (1) _____ I didn't want to leave, I had to go back home the next day. I didn't want to pack. I just wanted to make the night go (2) _____. How I wished that I could make time (3) _____ at that moment. However, it seemed that time flew more quickly than before. I lay on the bed but I wasn't (4) _____ at all. I just closed my eyes, thinking of every minute I had (5) _____ with the friends I met during the camp.

Just then, someone (6) _____ the door. "Open the door," said a soft (7) _____. I thought it was my friend, Ella. So I replied, "It's open." Then the door opened. When I looked at the door, I was (8) _____. There stood all my friends, Ella, Lily, Sally and Allie. Together they walked over to my bed and then each of them gave me a big hug. We hugged each other. We (9) _____ our phone numbers and e-mail addresses. We said that no matter how far we would be away from each other and no matter how many other friends we had, we would (10) _____ forget each other.

Just then, a tear slowly rolled down my face. As I looked up, I noticed all of my friends' eyes were also filled with tears.

- | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| (1) | A. Until | B. Unless | C. Because | D. Although |
| (2) | A. clearly | B. quickly | C. slowly | D. easily |
| (3) | A. fly | B. spend | C. stop | D. hurry |
| (4) | A. sleepy | B. healthy | C. weak | D. lonely |
| (5) | A. wasted | B. missed | C. spent | D. talked |
| (6) | A. fixed up | B. looked at | C. cleaned up | D. knocked at |
| (7) | A. noise | B. sound | C. voice | D. cough |
| (8) | A. afraid | B. nervous | C. crazy | D. surprised |
| (9) | A. changed | B. forgot | C. exchanged | D. protected |
| (10) | A. ever | B. never | C. always | D. mostly |

三、补全对话。在方框内选择最佳选项填入对话的空白处，使对话意思通顺、符合逻辑。

12. A: Hello, Lingling! The examination is over. What are you going to do tomorrow?
 B: (1) _____
 A: To buy books? You are out! Why not go to the Readers' Club?
 B: The Readers' Club? (2) _____ What's it?
 A: It's a place for people to exchange their old books with others.
 B: That sounds great! (3) _____
 A: It's across from the zoo on Fleet Road.
 B: Oh, it's a little far from my home. (4) _____
 A: You can take a No. 9 Bus to get there.
 B: How long does it take by bus?
 A: (5) _____
 B: Twenty minutes isn't a long time. OK. I'll go there. Thank you for telling me!



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A: It's my pleasure.

- A. Where is it?
- B. It will take you about twenty minutes.
- C. I am going to buy some books.
- D. How can I get there?
- E. I have never heard of it.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

四、阅读理解。

13. The world uses about a thousand million tons of water a day. Water is a human right and everyone should have their share. Yet more than 700 million people around the world have trouble getting clean, safe water.

Treating wastewater is a good way to provide fresh water for us. And it also helps the environment by keeping waste out of rivers and oceans. 80% of wastewater around the world is not treated at all, and it is running into oceans. But now we have got the technology to treat and reuse the wastewater.

While 75% of our planet is covered with water, only about 2% is fresh water—that comes from rivers, lakes, ice and snow. The rest, 98% of the water, is in seas and oceans. It is too salty to drink. Then desalination (海水淡化) businesses come in. More than 19,000 factories have been built around the world, mostly in coastal countries. They process (加工) more than 92 million tons of water every day. But the technology they use requires a lot of energy.

Scientists are working to create a less costly technology. They want to produce 20 times more clean water and make sure everyone has enough. But for now, the world still faces each day with not having enough water for everyone.

- (1) _____ people have trouble getting clean water around the world.
A. About 1000 million B. Over 700 million C. More than 19 million
D. About 92 million
- (2) Treating wastewater helps the environment by _____.
A. storing waste in ice and snow B. letting waste run into oceans
C. keeping waste out of rivers and oceans D. sending waste to coastal countries
- (3) _____ of the water on the earth is in seas and oceans.
A. 80% B. 75% C. 2% D. 98%
- (4) At present, the technology to process water _____.
A. needs much energy B. saves much money C. satisfies everyone
D. causes pollution

14. It's always a happy moment when you get some pocket money. But have you ever thought about how to spend your pocket money wisely? Here is some advice.

Make a list. When you get your pocket money, don't get too excited. We all have a lot of



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things that we want, but do you really need them? That's why it is necessary to make a list before you spend money. Start with the thing you want most, you can also write down how much it costs or how important it is in your life. By doing this, you will see if you really need to buy it.

Help others. How about being more selfless (无私的) and using your pocket money to help others? We all know that there are many people in the world who are in need of our help. Helping others brings out the best in us and is one of the greatest joys in our lives. So consider using your pocket money to do something useful and helpful, and feel how you can make a difference.

Save as much as you can. There is an old saying, "Money doesn't grow on trees." If you spend all your pocket money right away, you'll have no money until your next "pay day". A wallet sometimes might not be the best place to save money because it may make it easier for you to spend your money. Get a piggy bank or ask your parents to start a savings account (账户) for you. Someday when you look back, you'll get a strong feeling of achievement by saving so much money by yourself.

- (1) We should make a list to _____ before spending money.
 - A. know which thing is the most expensive
 - B. make sure we can buy everything
 - C. help us buy things that we want most
 - D. know if we have enough money for the things
- (2) The underlined sentence "Money doesn't grow on trees" means "_____".
 - A. Money doesn't come easily
 - B. Money is as important as trees
 - C. One can make money by growing trees
 - D. We should use our money to protect the environment
- (3) The writer thinks that _____.
 - A. a wallet might be the best place to save money
 - B. helping others can bring us great happiness
 - C. a piggy bank can help us make more money
 - D. our parents' savings account is the best place to save money
- (4) The best title (标题) for this passage is _____.
 - A. How to spend your pocket money
 - B. How to make a list of things you want to buy
 - C. How to use your pocket money to help others
 - D. How to save as much money as you can

15. Children in the UK today would rather (宁愿) read, do housework or even do homework than play outside, and they get out half as much as their parents did when they were young.

According to a UK study, those growing up during the 1970s and 1980s enjoy more than two hours of outdoor activities every weekday and nine hours on weekends—whatever the weather is. But their children play outside for just over one hour each weekday and fewer than five hours on Saturdays and Sundays. So the UK started an activity to encourage children to give up 30 minutes of screen time a day to play outdoors. The Wild Network, born on September 25, 2013, is joined by more than 300 organizations, large or small. It tries to attract (吸引) children away from television and computer screen and into woods (树林) and parks. It's the biggest activity to reconnect (再连接) children with nature and outdoor activities and it



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plans to help improve children's health. Suggestions on how to get more time in nature include collecting fruits, camping, watching autumn color on trees and so on.

This is not the first time message of less screen, more play has been brought up. Children in 1980s were encouraged to do the same by BBC TV show *Why Don't You*, which encouraged children to "turn off your TV set, and go to do something less boring instead".

- (1) We can learn from the first paragraph that children in the UK today _____.
A. have more free time B. enjoy doing homework C. spend less time outdoors
D. spend more time outdoors
- (2) The Wild Network was started to _____.
A. encourage children to spend more time outdoors
B. encourage children to play with their parents outdoors
C. encourage children to spend more time on their studies
D. encourage parents to spend more time with their children
- (3) What suggestions about spending time on the nature are NOT mentioned?
A. Camping. B. Bird watching. C. Collecting fruits. D. Autumn color watching.
- (4) The underlined part "do the same" can be replaced (替换) by "_____".
A. start an activity B. do housework C. do homework D. play outdoors

五、任务型阅读。

16. My name is Zhao Kai. I'm from No.1 Middle School. In September, 2016, I got a chance to go to America as an exchange student. It was a busy weekday. I went to school on a crowded bus and there were lots of people. Luckily, I got a seat. After a few stops, an elderly foreigner got on the bus and stood just a few steps away from me.

I know it's good manners to offer the seat to the old when I am in China. So I stood up and said to the man, "Sir, would you like to take my seat?" To my surprise, the gentleman smiled, shook his head and said, "Thank you." He didn't accept my offer. I felt very embarrassed (尴尬) and wondered why he did not accept the seat, as most Chinese elderly people would.

When I got home, I was told that if the gentleman had taken the seat, it would have meant he was old. Most westerners of a certain age don't want others to think they are old. So I made a mistake that day, even though I meant to be polite. Thus I got to know about a cultural difference between China and western countries.

1. Where did the writer meet an elderly foreigner? (不超过5个词)

2. What did the writer do when he saw the old foreigner? (不超过10个词)

3. Why didn't the elderly foreigner accept the offer? (不超过15个词)

六、单词拼写根据首字母及汉语提示，完成下列单词的拼写，使句意明确，语言通顺。

17. I think you should l _____ (躺) down and rest.
18. As far as I know, there are no other man-made o _____ (物体) as big as this.



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19. The fantastic world surely b_____ (属于) to everyone.
20. Enjoying the b_____ (美丽) of nature will make you feel relaxed.
21. Jack drank too much yesterday and did such a s_____ (愚蠢的) thing.

七、书面表达。

22. 每位宣城市民及学生都曾为宣城成为文明城市做出过自己的努力。假如你是李华，现在你的笔友张伟所在的城市也在申办全国文明城市，他写了封电子邮件咨询你，作为一名中学生该做些什么？请你依据下列要点给他写一封回信。

内容要点提示：

在校	遵守校规，尊敬老师
在家	关心父母，分担家务
出行	遵守交规
在公共场合

注意：

1. 词数 80 — 100；
2. 需包含所有提示信息，可适当发挥，以使行文连贯；
3. 信中不能出现与本人相关的信息；
4. 邮件的开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

参考词汇：civilized adj. 文明的；respect vt. 尊敬

Dear Zhang Wei,

Glad to receive your email. You asked me how to be a civilized middle school student. I think that is a good question.

I hope these ideas can help you. All the best!

Yours,
Li Hua