



扫码查看解析

2020年湖南省常德市中考试卷

英 语

注：满分为97分。

第一部分阅读技能（共5小题：每小题8分，满分40分） 阅读下面的材料，从每题所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出最佳选项回答问题。

1. What are coronaviruses? Coronaviruses were discovered in the 1960s. They are a group of viruses that cause diseases in mammals and birds. In humans, coronaviruses cause respiratory tract infections.

The new coronavirus. At the end of 2019, a new type of coronavirus started spreading in China. This type of coronavirus is often called 2019-nCoV, novel coronavirus, or COVID-19. It is believed that the virus was transmitted from animals to humans. Some of the first cases were diagnosed in people who had visited a market selling live seafood and animals. Unfortunately, when viruses are transmitted from animals to people, it can take scientists a lot of time before they can develop a vaccine or medicines to cure it.

How does the virus spread? The virus appears to spread mainly from person to person. The transmission occurs when someone comes into contact with an infected person. For example, a cough, a sneeze or a handshake could cause transmission. The spread may also be caused by coming into contact with something an infected person has touched and then touching your mouth, nose or eyes.

1. When were coronaviruses discovered?
A. In the 1960s. B. In the 1970s. C. In the 1980s.
2. Where did the new coronaviruses start spreading at the end of 2019?
A. In China. B. In America. C. All over the world.
3. Is it easy for the doctors to cure COVID-19?
A. Yes, it is. B. No, it isn't. C. Not mentioned.
4. How many ways are mentioned for the spread of the new coronaviruses?
A. 1. B. 2. C. 3.

2. Things You Can Do In One Second To Make Your Life Happier

One second. That's all it takes to make your life happier. ____▲____ Then check out this list of things you can do in a single second. That will bring more happiness into your life every day. Give a great big smile.

Look for an easy way to make your life happier. Smile more. Smiling can help you feel better instantly. And it can be contagious. So give a smile to a total stranger on the street. Or if you're sad, angry, or annoyed about something, choose to smile and laugh it off instead.

Take a deep breath.

Deep breathing is one of the best ways to reduce stress and bring balance back into your life. And it only takes a second. Take some time out each day to focus on nothing except your breath. You'll find your life becomes happier, healthier, and less stressful.



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Take a sip of water.

It's no surprise that drinking water is good for your health. Try keeping a water bottle with you wherever you go, and take a second to drink water a couple times every hour. Drinking water can help keep you hydrated control calories, filter your kidneys, and keep healthy skin.

Give thanks.

Happy people have this in common: They are grateful for all the good things in their lives. This means that to make your life happier, take a few minutes each day and count your blessings. Say "Thank you" more often. Show your appreciation when good things come your way.

- Which can best replace "___▲___" in the passage?
A. Do you think so? B. Don't believe it? C. Am I right?
- What does the word "contagious" mean in Chinese?
A. 充满希望的 B. 滑稽的 C. 有感染力的
- What can you do to keep healthy skin?
A. Take a deep breath. B. Drink some water. C. Give thanks.
- Which "second" in the following has the same meaning as in the passage?
A. Downstairs, on the second floor, Michael served Mona breakfast.
B. The gun was fired and Beaton was wounded a second time.
C. Can you just lift the table for a second?

- Roert likes to take a walk in the park after work. One day when he was walking in the park, he heard a woman calling his name. He stopped to look around, but didn't see anything except a little snake. Shortly after Robert saw it, it was gone.

Though Robert felt a little strange, he did not think about it too much and sat down for a rest on a bench in the park. Then he noticed the snake he had just seen climbing up the bench. Robert was too afraid to move away from the bench. Right at this moment, a woman behind him shouted, "Come here, Robert. You can't stay on the bench like that. People will be scared by you."

In surprise, Robert turned around and said to the woman. "Excuse me, but that's not a very nice thing to say, and in fact some people say I'm handsome."

"I'm not talking to you," said the woman. "I'm telling Robert, my pet snake, to get down from the bench, not you."

bench 长凳

- What did Robert see when he heard someone calling his name in the park?
A. Nothing. B. A snake. C. A woman.
- How did Robert feel when he saw the snake climbing up the bench?
A. Happy. B. Excited. C. Scared.
- Why did Robert turn around and say something to the woman?
A. He thought the woman was talking to him. B. He felt ashamed for his bad looking.
C. He thought he was not polite.
- What is the best title for the story? ____
A. Two Roberts B. Be Polite to Me C. Sorry, I Made a Mistake

- Happy, Happy Chinese New Year by Demi Hitz



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In a book that is itself a celebration, Demi explains the ideas behind the Chinese New Year festival. The last 15 days of the old year are spent cleaning and preparing (Wash your hair and get a new haircut. Pay the debts that you owe and collect what is owed to you!). On the eve of the new moon, a special feast is prepared. . . The first 15 days of the New Year are spent celebrating with lion dances, firecrackers, and other activities.

Demi has long been interested in Eastern art and philosophy, which inspired her to create this book about the Chinese New Year celebration. She has written and illustrated more than 20 books for children, including *The Empty Pot*, *Gandhi*, and *Kites: Magic Wishes that Fly Up to the Sky*.

Chinese New Year for Kids by Cindy Roberts

Chinese New Year for Kids is a full color book with beautiful, Chinese illustrations. This is a hands-on workbook for parents and teachers, written for children from ages 3 to 12 years old, for use in the classroom or at home. Children will enjoy the Chinese New Year party ideas, dragon dances, lion dances, art projects, and Chinese games.

The art projects for Chinese New Year are designed to be easy, as well as inexpensive to reproduce for large groups. All the activities in this book have been tested in the classroom, with very successful results, and have caused lots of enthusiasm from children and teachers alike. Music, physical movement, art, and food all add to the ambiance of taking an imaginary trip to China during the Chinese New Year.

1. What is "Happy, Happy Chinese New Year"?
A. A book. B. A celebration. C. A festival.
2. What do Chinese usually do before the New Year?
A. They usually have a big meal every day. B. They are busy cleaning and preparing.
C. They are celebrating with activities.
3. Who will most likely read the books by Demi?
A. Children from western countries. B. Students from China. C. Indian Children.
4. What will the readers most probably do after reading "Chinese New Year for Kids"?
A. They will join to write more books about China.
B. They will have a strong wish to visit China during Chinese New Year.
C. They will enjoy the Chinese New Year party ideas, dragon and lion dances.

第二部分知识运用（共两节，满分15分）第一节 完形填空（共1小题：每小题15分，满分15分） 阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

5. Kevin White is an 8-year-old boy from Salt Lake City. He started school two years ago but he has (1)_____ been able to ride the school bus with the other kids. Because of a serious illness, he needs (2)_____ care even on the way to school. His parents drive him to (3)_____ each day.
- When he heard that a service dog could allow him to ride the bus, he (4)_____ to get one at once. However, his family didn't have that much (5)_____. So Kevin came up with an idea to raise money by selling (6)_____.
- After Kevin told his father what he (7)_____, his father helped him grow vegetables in their yard. To let people know about Kevin's (8)_____, on September 26, Kevin's dad wrote



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(9)_____ article online, telling people what happened to Kevin and (10)_____ he wanted to do. The story touched many people's hearts (11)_____ they wanted to lend Kevin a hand. In just a few weeks, Kevin's vegetables were (12)_____. People even began giving (13)_____ own vegetables to Kevin to sell.

With the help of others, Kevin has (14)_____ over 21, 000 dollars in all. Kevin said he would use the money to buy a service dog and give the money left (15)_____ other children in need.

- | | | | |
|-----|------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. | A. always | B. often | C. never |
| 2. | A. special | B. strange | C. usual |
| 3. | A. work | B. school | C. home |
| 4. | A. wanted | B. went | C. refused |
| 5. | A. food | B. time | C. money |
| 6. | A. fruit | B. vegetables | C. flowers |
| 7. | A. heard | B. said | C. thought |
| 8. | A. life | B. story | C. problem |
| 9. | A. a | B. an | C. the |
| 10. | A. what | B. which | C. that |
| 11. | A. and | B. but | C. or |
| 12. | A. put out | B. given out | C. sold out |
| 13. | A. our | B. your | C. their |
| 14. | A. sent | B. raised | C. donated |
| 15. | A. to | B. for | C. from |

第二部分 知识运用（共两节，满分15分）第二节 语法填空（共15小题； 每小题1分，满分15分） 阅读下面的材料，在空白处填入适当内容（1个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式（1个或几个单词），使句子通顺正确。

6. —Is that _____ (you) schoolbag?
—No, it isn't.

7. They like pears, but they don't like _____ (strawberry).

8. I am very busy _____ Friday.

9. —What's he doing?
—He _____ (use) the computer.

10. The teacher asked Ben _____ (answer) a question in class.

11. The more you read, the _____ (fast) you will be.

12. He _____ (sit) down and began to read a newspaper.



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13. I like dogs _____ they're friendly and smart.
14. _____ a clever boy he is!
15. The word "ginseng" comes from the _____ (China) word "ren-shen".
16. —How _____ yogurt do you need?
—I need one cup of yogurt.
17. _____ you go to the party, you'll have a good time.
18. The telephone _____ (invent) by Alexander Graham Bell in 1876.
19. Let's visit the kids in hospital and cheer them _____.
20. That sweater _____ be Carla's. Only she wears such colorful clothes.

第一节 英汉互译（共1小题，每小题5分，满分5分） 阅读短文，将文中划线部分译成汉语或英语。

21. Technology is developing fast and it has become an important part of our life. (1)那么未来的世界会是什么样子？

3-D food will be both delicious and nutritious. We can simply use 3-D printers to print some basic materials. (2)Scientists believe that we just need to turn on a printer in the kitchen and then we can enjoy our favourite food.

(3)5G网络将允许更多的人获得信息. Big companies like China Mobile and China Unicom will start to offer 5G network. It is said that promises download speeds 10 to 20 times faster than 4G.

Underwater cities will provide more space. The earth is becoming more and more crowded. We may turn to underwater homes, which will be built as low as 15 kilometers below the sea.

(4)Space tours will be a piece of cake. For us common people on the earth, the dream of travelling around space will come true. In the coming years, spacecrafts will be as popular as buses, trains and planes. We can leave our home and enter space to take a trip. And we will even get used to living there.

A robot will be a part of life. Robots can do many of the same things as we humans do, like driving cars. (5)But they will be used in other areas as well. They will be able to think and even tell the difference between right and wrong.

In a word, just as Jules Verne said, "Anything one man can imagine, other men can make real."

阅读短文，将文中划线部分译成汉语或英语。

1. _____
2. _____



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3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

第二节 回答问题（共1小题：每小题10分，满分10分） 阅读下面材料，然后根据材料内容简要回答下列问题。

22. My dear friends,

I'm writing to invite you to my new house in the country. You know, my family and I moved into our country house one month ago. The kids are planning to give a party at our new house. I hope all of you can come. The party will begin at 11:00 a. m. on Saturday. There will be lots of food and drinks.

Together with this letter is a map to our house. After you get off the train, take the road in front of the station. Follow it and you'll see a chicken farm. Don't make any turns. Keep going and you'll see a bridge. Cross the bridge and there will be a big tree on your left. Walk past the tree, take the first right turn, and then walk for five more minutes. You'll see several houses. My house is at the end of the road, next to the river.

Angelica

1. Why did Angelica invite her friends?

2. When will the party begin?

3. Is there a chicken farm near the train station?

4. Where does Angelica live, at P1, P2 or P3?

5. How will the kids feel at the party on Saturday?

第三节 基础写作（共1小题，满分15分）

23. 假设你是Angelica 的朋友Alan, 请根据第二节(回答问题)材料并按照提示给Angelica回信:

1. 恭喜乔迁并简单评述其新居.
2. 回复能否参加聚会.
3. 若能参加聚会, 你会准备什么节目, 对整个活动有什么建议等;若不能参会, 说明原因, 表达自己的心情等.

注意:

1. 80词以上, 开头和结尾已经给出, 不计入总词数; 2
2. 不得出现人名和校名等真实信息.

Dear Angelica,

_____.

Alan