



扫码查看解析

# 2022年山东省济宁市中考试卷

## 英语

注：满分为80分。

一、阅读选择。阅读下列短文，从每小题A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出能回答问题的最佳答案。

1. A Picture of My Own City

How will your dream city look in 100 years' time?

What kind of city do you hope our children, grandchildren or great grandchildren will be living in?

Now paint your very own idea about our city & you'll have a chance to win 5,000 dollars!

What:

①The ideas of your painting must be your own.

②Write down the idea behind your painting in 100 words.

Where: Send your painting to A Picture of My Own City 9F, No. 168, Swan Road, Swan City.

When: Send your painting before June 30, 2022.

Prize: 1st Prize: \$ 5,000(3 winners)

2nd Prize: \$ 2,500 (5 winners)

3rd Prize: \$ 1,000(10 winners)

4th Prize: \$ 500 (20 winners)

To learn more, please visit: <http://picturemyowncity.swancity.gov/>

(1) What does the ad ask people to do?

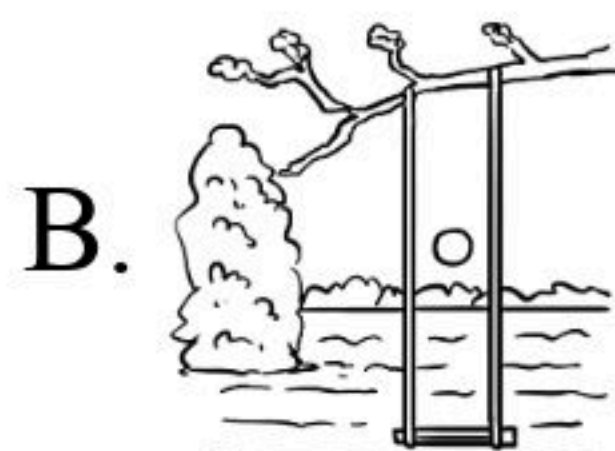
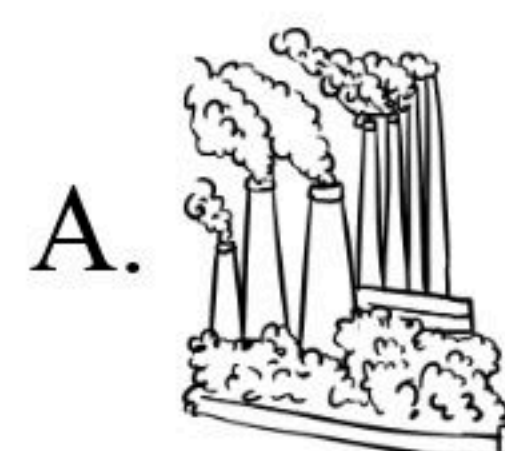
A. To paint a future city. B. To live with their children. C. To offer 5,000 dollars.

D. To write a 100-word story.

(2) How much do you get if you win the third prize?

A. \$ 5,000. B. \$ 2,500. C. \$ 1,000. D. \$ 500.

(3) Which of the following is most probably a picture for the competition?



2. When I got up this morning, I was so surprised to find a new watch on my desk. I couldn't help crying.

I lost my old watch last Monday. It was a present from my father for my thirteenth birthday. I still don't know where or how I lost it.

I felt really sad when I couldn't find the watch. I stayed at school to look for it until very late.

When I came home, no one was there. At nine o'clock, Mom called back and told me that Dad was hit by a car on his way to look for me. He was sent to the hospital.

I went to the hospital that night and told Dad I was sorry. I also told him I lost my watch,



扫码查看解析

but he did not get angry.

Dad's left leg was badly hurt, and he stayed in the hospital for several days. He just came back home yesterday, and this morning I found the new watch.

Thank you, Dad, for loving me so much.

- (1) Why did the writer start crying this morning?  
A. Because she got up too late. B. Because she had lost her watch.  
C. Because her dad was in hospital. D. Because she was moved by her dad.
- (2) Where did the writer lose her watch?  
A. Nobody knows. B. In the hospital. C. On the playground.  
D. On her way to school.
- (3) What happened to Dad while he was looking for her?  
A. He suddenly fell ill. B. He lost his way. C. He was hit by a car. D. He hit someone.
- (4) Who most probably bought the new watch?  
A. Her mom. B. Her dad. C. Her friend. D. Her teacher.

3. As we all know, too much trash is a big problem for our environment. A woman in Indonesia's Java island has come up with a great idea — lending books to children in exchange for trash.

Raden Roro Hendarti, nearly 50 years old, is a librarian in Muntang village. She started a "trash library", hoping to make children read more as well as make them realize the importance of environmental protection. Each weekday, Raden puts all kinds of books on the back of her three-wheeler (三轮车) and rides to Muntang village. There, children line up to exchange plastic cups, bags and other trash for books from Raden's mobile library. After finishing the exchange, Raden carries back all the trash.

In the library where Raden works, there are thousands of books. Every time she shows up, children run to her "trash library". They all carry trash bags, and Raden's three-wheeler quickly fills with trash as the books fly out. Raden collects about 100 kg of trash each week. It is then sorted out (分类) and sent for recycling or sale. She is happy that children spend less time on online games because of the books.

Raden plans to take the mobile library service to neighboring areas as well. She says, "We all should take care of our trash in order to fight climate (气候) change and save the earth."

- (1) What does the underlined word "trash" mean?  
A. plastic B. rubbish C. paper D. information
- (2) Which of the following shows how Raden's idea works?  
①She rides to Muntang village.  
②She carries back all the trash.  
③Children line up to get books for their trash.  
④She puts books on her three-wheeler.  
A. ④→①→③→② B. ④→①→②→③ C. ①→③→④→② D. ①→②→③→④
- (3) How much trash can Raden collect each weekday?  
A. About 100 kg. B. About 50 kg. C. About 25 kg. D. About 20 kg.
- (4) What's Raden going to do next?  
A. To ask her neighbors for help. B. To give the mobile library to her neighbors.



扫码查看解析

- C. To exchange books for trash in more villages.  
D. To tell children to spend less time on online games.
4. When you first meet Meggie, you may think she's strange. She often tells people which word "tastes" good and who has a "delicious" name. But she's not crazy. She has synesthesia (伴生感觉), something only one in 2,000 people has.

People who have synesthesia experience the world differently. For some people, different words "taste" differently, for some, numbers or letters have colors, and for some, music "touches" parts of their bodies. Many of them experience more than one kind of synesthesia, while some have just one, like Meggie.

Each of them has their own experience — two people with synesthesia may both "feel" music, but they almost never feel the music in the same way. For example, one may feel the music of the violin lightly brushing his face; the other may feel it on her ankle (脚踝). And one's experience of synesthesia is always the same. If they see the number 5 in the color blue, then 5 is blue every time they see it.

There's one thing about synesthesia: it can't be "turned off". If you have synesthesia, you'll experience it all the time. Meggie once met a guy and his name made her think of the taste of bad eggs. He was a fun guy, but after thinking about his name all night, she felt too sick to be friends with him. Even so, she still likes this "gift" because that's what makes her different.

- (1) What do you learn about Meggie from the first paragraph?  
A. She has a strange name. B. She is a good person. C. She is a crazy person.  
D. She is special in a way.
- (2) What does Paragraph 2 mainly tell us?  
A. People with synesthesia experience the world differently.  
B. For some people with synesthesia, different words "taste" differently.  
C. For some people with synesthesia, numbers or letters have colors.  
D. Many people with synesthesia experience more than one kind of it.
- (3) Why did Meggie stop being friends with the guy?  
A. He often played jokes on her. B. He enjoys eating bad eggs.  
C. She couldn't stand his name. D. She did not like his gift.
- (4) Which of the following might be said by Meggie?  
A. "The sound of drums touches my back." B. "The number zero tastes like an apple."  
C. "The name Shakespeare is in bright purple."  
D. "The music of the violin lightly brushes my face."

## 二、单词拼写及运用。

5. A \_\_\_\_\_ is the fourth month of the year.
6. The sun rises in the e \_\_\_\_\_ and sets in the west.
7. I'm h \_\_\_\_\_. I want to buy something to eat.



扫码查看解析

8. Alan is an honest boy. You can t \_\_\_\_\_ him.
9. I usually \_\_\_\_\_ (借) some books from our school library.
10. Go to bed if you feel \_\_\_\_\_ (困倦的).
11. My sister Sally is always \_\_\_\_\_ (有礼貌的) to others.
12. China \_\_\_\_\_ (成功地) held the 24th winter Olympic Games.

三、语法填空。阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式，必要时可加助动词或情态动词。

13. We can't imagine our life without inventions. *TIME* magazine has picked the 100 best inventions of 2021. Here is one of (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (they).

Paper Shoot

Paper Shoot is a camera made mostly out of paper! Paper Shoot

- (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (work) just like any other camera. But it is much  
(3) \_\_\_\_\_ (small) and lighter. You can take it around easily and get the fun moments of your life. It can hold 800 pictures. But be careful when you take  
(4) \_\_\_\_\_ (photo) on rainy days. Don't get it wet!

1.

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

14. Mrs. Green is an old lady. She has a small car, and she always drives to the shops

(1) \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) food.

Sometimes her grandchildren say to her. "Please (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (not, go) out in your car all by yourself, Granny. We can take you to the shops."

But she always says, "No, I like driving. I (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) for thirty years, and I'm not going to stop now."

Last Saturday she (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (stop) her car at some traffic lights because they were red, and then the car didn't start again. The lights were green, then yellow, then red, and then green again, (5) \_\_\_\_\_ her car did not start again.

"What(6) \_\_\_\_\_ I (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (do) now?"

Then a policeman came and said to her kindly, "Good morning, madam! Don't you like any of our colors today?"

1.

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_



扫码查看解析

- 5. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_

四、选词填空。阅读下面短文，从方框中选择适当的词语填空。方框中有两个词语是多余的。

15.

badly, because, family, friends, health, leave, perfectly, poor, stay with

Matt Owens of New Zealand was on his way home one day when he saw an injured (受伤的) bird on the side of the road. The (1) \_\_\_\_\_ bird looked very lonely, so Matt decided to take him home and bring him back to (2) \_\_\_\_\_. And he gave the bird a name: Swoop.

After spending plenty of time caring for his new friend, Matt helped him walk and even fly. Finally, it was time to set Swoop free back into the wild, but the bird chose to (3) \_\_\_\_\_ Matt and his cat Mowgli instead!

At the beginning, Matt didn't want to introduce Swoop to Mowgli (4) \_\_\_\_\_ he was afraid Mowgli might not like him. But since Swoop was part of their (5) \_\_\_\_\_, Matt sat down with Mowgli and helped the cat accept his new brother.

It worked out (6) \_\_\_\_\_! Today, Swoop gets on well with Mowgli. "They have become very good (7) \_\_\_\_\_, and they play with each other all the time," Matt said. Swoop has made Matt's life better in more ways than one!

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. \_\_\_\_\_

五、阅读表达。阅读短文，根据要求完成1—5题。

16. On the evening of September 26, 2019, the streets of Geneva in Switzerland went dark. This usually happens when there is a problem with the electricity, but this time the lights were turned off to allow people to go outside and look at the stars. This is often impossible in a city because of light pollution.

Light pollution is when light from streetlights or buildings makes the night less dark. There are many reasons why this is a problem. Animals sleep less because they think it is still daytime. Birds that fly to warmer countries in the autumn need to see the moon and stars to find their way, but light pollution makes this difficult. Insects and birds in cities often fly towards lights at night, knock into buildings and die.

Light pollution is also bad for us. It can stop us sleeping and give us headaches. Also, we don't see the same sky that people in the past did. This means we almost never see one of the



扫码查看解析

greatest scenes in the world: the millions of stars. Hundreds of thousands of people have never seen it in their lives.

However, it is not difficult to do a few things to reduce (减轻) light pollution: we can all turn lights off when we don't need them and we can cover our windows. If there is less light pollution, we will once again be able to enjoy the beauty of the night sky.

- (1) Why were the streetlights turned off in Geneva? (no more than 11 words)
- (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
What helps birds find their way? (no more than 4 words)
- (3) \_\_\_\_\_  
Please list one way we can reduce light pollution. (no more than 3 words)
- (4) \_\_\_\_\_  
请将文中画线的句子翻译成汉语。
- (5) \_\_\_\_\_  
请给短文拟一个适当的英文标题。

### 六、写作。

17. 假设你是李华，正和英国笔友Jack寻找假期共读的书。你发现图中的书特别适合你们共读。请你根据下面的提示信息，给他写一封e-mail，介绍此书并征求他的意见。



- ◆tell how things change from start to finish
- ◆win many world awards (奖)
- ◆six topics of interest (nature, food, animals...)
- ◆written in both English and Chinese
- ◆hundreds of color photos

注意:

- (1) 须包括以上所有提示信息，可适当发挥；
- (2) 文中不得出现任何透露考生真实身份的信息；
- (3) 100词左右 (开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数)。

Dear Jack,

I've just found a book and can't wait to tell you about it.

---



---



---

Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,  
Li Hua