



扫码查看解析

2021年湖南省张家界市中考试卷

英语

注：满分为80分。

一、完形填空。通读下面短文，从题中所给的 A、B、C三个选项中，选出最佳选项填空，使短文意思通顺、结构完整。

1. How do you get to school? Do you walk or ride a bike? Do you go by bus (1) _____ by train? (2) _____ many students, it is easy to get to school. But for the students in one small village in China, it is (3) _____. There is a very big (4) _____ between their school and the village. There is no bridge and the river runs too (5) _____ for boats. So these students go on a ropeway to (6) _____ the river to school.

Many of the students and villagers never leave the village. It is their dream to have a bridge. Can their (7) _____ come true?

- | | | | |
|-----|--------------|------------|-------------|
| (1) | A. or | B. so | C. but |
| (2) | A. In | B. For | C. At |
| (3) | A. difficult | B. easy | C. relaxing |
| (4) | A. library | B. park | C. river |
| (5) | A. quick | B. quickly | C. slow |
| (6) | A. cross | B. across | C. crossing |
| (7) | A. house | B. dream | C. village |

2. What makes us ill? It is the germs (细菌). (1) _____ are everywhere. They are very (2) _____. You can't find them with your eyes, but you can see them (3) _____ a microscope (显微镜). There could be hundreds of them on a very small thing.

Germs are always found in (4) _____ water. When we look at dirty water under the microscope, we shall see (5) _____. So your father and mother will not let you drink dirty water.

Germs are found not only in (6) _____. They are found (7) _____ in air and dust (灰尘). When you (8) _____ your finger, if some dust from the floor goes into the cut, some germs would go into your finger. Then you will have much pain in it. Sometimes germs would go into all of your body, and you would have pain everywhere.

- | | | | |
|-----|------------|----------|------------|
| (1) | A. Germs | B. Books | C. Gardens |
| (2) | A. big | B. small | C. long |
| (3) | A. with | B. to | C. of |
| (4) | A. clean | B. tidy | C. dirty |
| (5) | A. them | B. him | C. they |
| (6) | A. food | B. drink | C. water |
| (7) | A. neither | B. also | C. too |
| (8) | A. cut | B. check | C. make |



扫码查看解析

二、阅读理解。阅读下面材料，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中，选出最佳选项。

3. Welcome to Tomorrow Hotel

Facilities 128 beds Open 24 hours, all year Car park Games room Washing machines No smoking	Charges Under 18 ¥55 Adults ¥120	Meal Time Breakfast at 7:30 a. m. Dinner 5:30 p. m. — 7:00 p. m.
--	---	---

- (1) How many people can stay at the hotel?
A. 55. B. 120. C. 128.
- (2) What does the underlined word "Charges" mean?
A. Reasons. B. Costs. C. Places.
- (3) When is lunch time in Tomorrow Hotel?
A. 6:00 a. m. B. 7:00 p. m. C. No lunch served
4. Hi, I'm Giorgio. I'm from Sicily. It's a beautiful island in Italy. I live in a village on the coast (海岸). The sea is blue and I like to go fishing.
The capital of Italy is Rome. It is a very old city full of famous buildings. St Peter's is a very big and beautiful church (教堂) there.
Rome is very busy, but Milan is busier than Rome. It is in the north west of Italy. Do you know is famous football team? Milan has a population of 4 million people. People are busy working.
Venice is on the sea, and people use boats, not bicycles or buses for transport. Venice is beautiful, with lovely, old bridges and buildings by the water.
I'm happy on my island — and we have very good pizzas.
- (1) Where is Giorgio from?
A. Italy. B. India. C. England.
- (2) Rome is _____.
A. busier than Milan B. the capital of Italy C. famous for football
- (3) Milan has a population of _____.
A. 4 million people B. 5 million people C. 6 million people
- (4) If you are in Venice, how will you go to school?
A. By boat. B. By bus. C. By bike.
5. Potatoes were first grown in the Andes in South America. In 1586, they were taken to Europe by explorers (探险家). In 1719, they were taken to North America. Before 1719, nobody in North America had ever seen or eaten a potato. Today, each American eats more than 60 kilos of potatoes a year.
- (1) Where were potatoes first grown?
A. In North America. B. In Europe. C. In the Andes in South America.
- (2) Who took the potatoes in Europe?
A. Artists. B. Explorers. C. Doctors.
- (3) When were potatoes taken to North America?



扫码查看解析

- A. In 1719. B. In 1586. C. In 1791.
- (4) How many potatoes does an American eat in one year today?
A. More than 55 kilos. B. More than 60 kilos. C. More than 65 kilos.
6. Florence Nightingale was born on May 12th, 1820. In 1851 she trained as a nurse. Two years later she went to a British military (军事的) hospital so that she could help British soldiers. Before she arrived, many soldiers died in the hospital because it was dirty. Nightingale worked hard to make the hospital clean and stop soldiers dying. When she returned to England in 1856, she was a national heroine. Nightingale wrote two books about nursing and she also started a school to train nurses. She died in London on August 13th, 1910, when she was 90 years old.
- (1) What was Florence Nightingale's job?
A. A nurse. B. A soldier. C. An artist.
- (2) How many books did she write?
A. One. B. Two. C. Three.
- (3) Which of the following is NOT true about the article?
A. In 1851 she went to a British military hospital. B. In 1856 she returned to England.
C. In 1910 she died in London.
- (4) What would be the best title for the article?
A. A British Soldier. B. A British Military Hospital. C. A Famous British Nurse.

三、阅读下面短文，根据所读内容回答问题。

7. Dear Mum and Dad,

I'm very happy to spend some time with Lingling's uncle in Hunan province, and I'm having a wonderful time here in Wulingyuan Scenic and Historic Interest Area. It's very large, about 390 square kilometers, and it's a magic land of mountains, forests and rivers. It's famous for the strange shape of its all rocks.

Last night we camped by a small lake. During the night, I heard a loud noise, as if someone was laughing. I woke up Lingling and her uncle, and I asked them what the noise was. Lingling's uncle told us not to worry, and left the tent to find out what it was. After a few minutes, he told us to come out quickly. Then he pointed into the forest. It was a monkey. When it saw us, it jumped up into the trees and went back into the forest.

Tomorrow we're going to Mount Tianzi. I'll go back next week! Wish you were here!

Love,

Sally.

- (1) How large is Wulingyuan Scenic and Historic Interest Area?

- (2) _____
What is it famous for?
- (3) _____
Where did they camp last night?
- (4) _____
According to the article, what animals will you probably see if you go there?



扫码查看解析

(5) _____
Have you ever been to Wulingyuan Scenic and Historic Interest Area?

四、补全对话。阅读下面对话，根据上下文补全对话内容。

8. A: You don't look well. (1) _____
_____?

B: I have a sore throat.

A: (2) _____
_____?

B: Yes. My temperature seems all right.

A: (3) _____?

B: I have been like this for three days.

A: Open your mouth and say "Ah".

B: Ah!

A: You have caught a cold.

B: (4) _____?

A: You should take this medicine three times a day. Then you'll be OK.

B: Thank you very much.

A: (5) _____.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

五、书面表达。

9. 假如你是李华，你们班上打算举办关于"My Habits"的主题班会。请你根据下面的提示，写一篇英语短文。

要求:

1. 内容必须包括所提示信息,可适当发挥;
2. 文中不能出现自己的真实姓名和学校名称;
3. 不少于50词(文章开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数).

<p>Good Habits</p> <p>Activities How often</p> <p>Exercise always</p> <p>Read books everybody</p> <p>Drink juice often</p>	<p>Bad habits</p> <p>Activities How often</p> <p>Watch TV alway</p> <p>Seat hamburgers often</p> <p>Help with housework never</p>
--	---

Hello, everyone. I'm Li hua.



扫码查看解析

That's all. Thank you!



扫码查看解析