



扫码查看解析

2019-2020学年广东省惠州市惠城区四校联考八年级 (下)期中试卷

英语

注：满分为90分。

二、语法选择（本大题有10小题，每小题10分，共10分）阅读短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，从各题所给的A、B、C和D项中选出最佳选项。

1. Lingling is preparing for her trip to Los Angeles. She (1) _____ a list of things for her trip. She likes to get things ready earlier, (2) _____ she doesn't know what to take. She asks Betty for help. Betty advises her to take notebooks, pens and (3) _____ dictionary. Lingling is leaving (4) _____ the end of July and she is going to stay there for four weeks. She will take some shorts or light trousers. The weather there will be sunny and hot, and she wants to buy a pair of sunglasses (5) _____ leaving. Because Betty tells her that many things are (6) _____ in America. (7) _____ she travels by plane, her bag mustn't weigh too much. She'd better (8) _____ the travel company about the total (9) _____ for all her bags. And finally, the most important thing: do not forget (10) _____ her passport.

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|-----|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. | A. make | B. made | C. making | D. is making |
| 2. | A. and | B. but | C. so | D. because |
| 3. | A. a | B. an | C. the | D. / |
| 4. | A. in | B. on | C. at | D. for |
| 5. | A. before | B. after | C. until | D. when |
| 6. | A. expensive | B. much expensive | C. more expensive | D. most expensive |
| 7. | A. After | B. If | C. Since | D. Although |
| 8. | A. ask | B. to ask | C. asking | D. asks |
| 9. | A. weighs | B. weight | C. weights | D. weighting |
| 10. | A. take | B. taking | C. took | D. to take |

三、完形填空（本大题有10小题，每小题10分，共10分）阅读下列短文，从每小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出一个最佳选项。

2. Are you shy? If you are, you are not alone. In fact, nearly 50% of people are shy, and almost 80% feel shy at some point in their lives. Why are people (1) _____ ? It is found that family size might (2) _____ people to be shy. Children with no brothers and sisters may be shy. Growing up (3) _____, they often play by themselves. They are not able to develop the same social skills as children from big (4) _____. Another cause of shyness could be (5) _____. As more and more people use the Internet, they (6) _____ less time outside, talking to people. As a result, they lose practice at conversation. (7) _____ to new people face to face can make them feel nervous.



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For shy people, it can be (8) _____ to make friends, speak in class, and even get a good job. But scientists say you can (9) _____ your shyness. They suggest trying (10) _____ things and practicing conversation.

Anyway, don't be afraid of shyness-you are valued for what you are!

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|-----|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. | A. excited | B. shy | C. happy | D. brave |
| 2. | A. remind | B. teach | C. guide | D. cause |
| 3. | A. quickly | B. happily | C. alone | D. abroad |
| 4. | A. countries | B. cities | C. teams | D. families |
| 5. | A. duty | B. safety | C. technology | D. education |
| 6. | A. design | B. spend | C. collect | D. save |
| 7. | A. Nodding | B. Running | C. Jumping | D. Speaking |
| 8. | A. difficult | B. safe | C. harmful | D. surprising |
| 9. | A. run into | B. look for | C. get over | D. depend on |
| 10. | A. new | B. private | C. awful | D. heavy |

四、阅读理解 (本大题有15小题, 每小题10分, 共30分) 阅读A、B两篇短文, 从每小题所给的四个选项中, 选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。

3. An old farmer spent all his life on his farm in the country in the southeast of England. One day he decided to visit the big city. Everything was new and strange to him, because he had never traveled to the city before.

The old farmer visited a lot of interesting places in the city.

He rushed into (冲进) a large tall building and saw a lift (电梯). When he was watching, an old woman got into the lift and closed the door. After a while, the door opened again and a very perfect young girl came out.

The old farmer was very surprised, "What a funny little room!" He said to himself, "It's magic. It can change an old woman into a young girl. The next time I come here, I'm going to bring my wife to take the lift. "

根据短文内容选择正确答案。

- The old farmer lived _____.
A. near the city B. in the city C. in the southeast of England
D. in a large tall building
- The old farmer decided _____ one day.
A. to visit a building B. to visit a city C. to visit a factory D. to visit a farm
- The old farmer _____.
A. came to the city for the first time B. had traveled to the city several times
C. found nothing new and strange in the city D. only visited the large tall building
- When the old farmer was in a large tall building, he saw _____ get into the lift.
A. a young girl B. an old man C. his wife D. an old woman
- From the passage, we can guess the old farmer _____.
A. knew the lift well B. didn't know anything about the lift C. wanted to buy a lift
D. didn't like the lift.

4. Computers are useful machines. They can help people a lot in their daily life. For example, they



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can help people to save much time to do much work, and they can help people to work out many problems easily. Our country asked everyone except the old people, to learn to use computers before the twenty - first century.

Today more and more families own computers. Parents buy computers for their children. They hope computers can help them improve their studies in school. Yet, many of their children use computers to play games, to watch videos or to chat computers can not help children to study but make them fall behind. So computers are locked in boxes by parents.

In some other countries, even some scientists also hate computers. They say computers let millions of people lose their jobs or bring them a lot of trouble. Will computers really bring trouble to people or can they bring people happiness? It will be decided by today's students themselves!

1. Our country asked everyone to learn to use computers except the _____.
A. young people B. old people C. students D. adults
2. Why do we say the computer is a useful machine? Because _____.
A. our country asks us to learn it. B. it can help us to do a lot of things.
C. We can use it to play games only. D. it can help us to find jobs only.
3. What do many teachers and parents complain (抱怨) about? They complain about _____.
A. their students and children use computers to learn well.
B. computers let them lose their jobs
C. computers make their students and children fall behind
D. computers bring people a lot of trouble
4. In this passage we know computers _____.
A. also bring us trouble B. bring us happiness only C. are hated by people
D. are good for people's health
5. How do you understand the last sentence of this passage? I think it means _____.
A. computers are used by people B. people can live well without computers
C. computers are strange machines D. one must decide how to use computers

配对阅读. 左栏是对五个人的描述, 右栏是七则广告的介绍. 请从右栏中选出最恰当的选项与左栏匹配, 并将其字母编号填写在题号前的括号内.

5.



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<p>(1) _____ Xiao Feng is a student from China. But she is crazy about American music. And she is only free on Saturdays.</p> <p>(2) _____ Windy is a Beijing University student from England. She wants to know what happened in China in the past.</p> <p>(3) _____ Fanfan is a 13-year-old boy. Tomorrow is his mother's birthday, but he isn't sure what he should buy for her.</p> <p>(4) _____ Dandan is a 16-year-old student from a poor family. She goes to school from Monday to Friday. And she is looking for a part-time job.</p> <p>(5) _____ Xia Mei is a dance lover. She can give a wonderful Chinese dance, but she wants to learn more.</p>	<p>A. Live Music — Late Night Jazz Enjoy real American jazz from Herbie Davis, the famous trumpet player (号手). He is known to play well into the early hours, so you don't want to get much sleep.</p> <p>B. Scottish Dancing Scottish dancing is nice and easy to learn. The wonderful dance from England will be given.</p> <p>C. Shows — Anhui Museum There are 12,000 pieces on show here. You can see the whole of Chinese history.</p> <p>D. Rose Hotel 1st Oct ~ 31st Mar. 198 for a night; 1st Apr ~ 30th Apr. closed; 1st May ~ 30th Sep. 218 for a night.</p> <p>E. Wanted The best present for a woman who has everything.</p> <p>F. Saturday Job Cleaner (16+) for company in Hoes. 8 am ~ 1 pm only 5 an hour. Tel: 4788-5445.</p> <p>G. Reporter Wanted New Evening Paper is looking for a reporter between 13 and 16 to work from 4 pm. to 6 pm. on weekdays. Tel: 0451-865541.</p>
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五、短文填空 (本大题有10小题, 每小题1.5分, 共15分) 请用恰当的词完成下面这篇短文, 并把所缺的单词填写在短文后的横线上. 每个空只能填写一个形式正确、意义相符的单词.

6. About three years ago, I felt very lonely. I didn't like my classmates, my parents or anyone else. My classmates didn't want to talk (1) _____ me and my parents were always saying that other kids were better (2) _____ me. I thought I was the (3) _____ unlucky person in the world.

One day I had (4) _____ big fight with one of my classmates. I was so angry (5) _____ I hit him in the face. Just at that moment, a boy stood up and (6) _____ the fight. He was the monitor of our class.

After that, he often helped me and we became good friends. Whenever I got angry or sad, he would help (7) _____ to calm down. My life began to change because of the boy, my best friend. We spent a lot of interesting days together. As (8) _____ went by, I felt happier with people around me. And it seemed that people around me had changed, too. My parents didn't shout at me (9) _____ longer and my classmates became friendly to me. But now I can't see my best friend because he is seriously (10) _____ and is staying in hospital. How I miss the days when we were together! I hope he will be all right and come back to school soon.

六、读写综合 (本大题分为A、B两部分, 共20分) A. 回答问题 (共1小题, 每小题10分, 共10分)

7. Healthy eating doesn't just mean what you eat, but how you eat. Here is some advice on healthy eating.



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Eat with others. It can help you to see others' healthy eating habits. If you usually eat with your parents, you will find the food you eat is more delicious.

Listen to your body. Ask yourself if you are really hungry. Have a glass of water to see if you are thirsty – sometimes you are just thirsty, and you need no food. Stop eating before you feel full.

Eat breakfast. Breakfast is the most important meal of the day. After you don't eat for the past ten hours, your body needs food to get you going, so you must eat something for breakfast. You will be smarter after eating breakfast.

Eat healthy snacks like fruits, yogurt or cheese. We all need snacks sometimes. In fact, it is a good idea to eat two healthy snacks between your three meals. This doesn't mean you can eat a bag of chips instead of a meal.

Don't eat dinner late. With our busy life, we always put off eating dinner until the last minute. You'd better eat dinner at least 3 hours before you go to bed. This will give your body a chance to digest most of the food before you rest for the next 8 – 10 hours.

(1) How many pieces of advice are there in the passage ?

(2) What can people see when they eat with others ?

(3) What is the most important meal of the day ?

(4) How will you be after eating breakfast ?

(5) Why do people always put off eating dinner until the last minute ?

B. 书面表达 (本题15分)

8. 假如你是健康专家李教授, 你被邀请到一所中学给学生作一场健康方面的讲座, 请根据以下内容提示写一篇发言稿.

提示:

1. 饮食健康, 少吃垃圾食品, 多吃健康食品如水果和蔬菜;
2. 锻炼身体, 最好有自己喜欢的运动, 每星期锻炼2-3次, 尽量步行来代替乘车;
3. 良好的生活习惯

要求:

1. 不能照抄原文; 不得在作文中出现学校真实的名称和学生的真实姓名.
2. 语句连贯, 词数80个左右. 作文的开头及给出, 不计入总词数.

Hi, everyone, today I want to talk about how to keep healthy, I hope my advice will help you.

_____.

If you can follow my advice, I am sure you can be in good health. Thanks for listening.



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